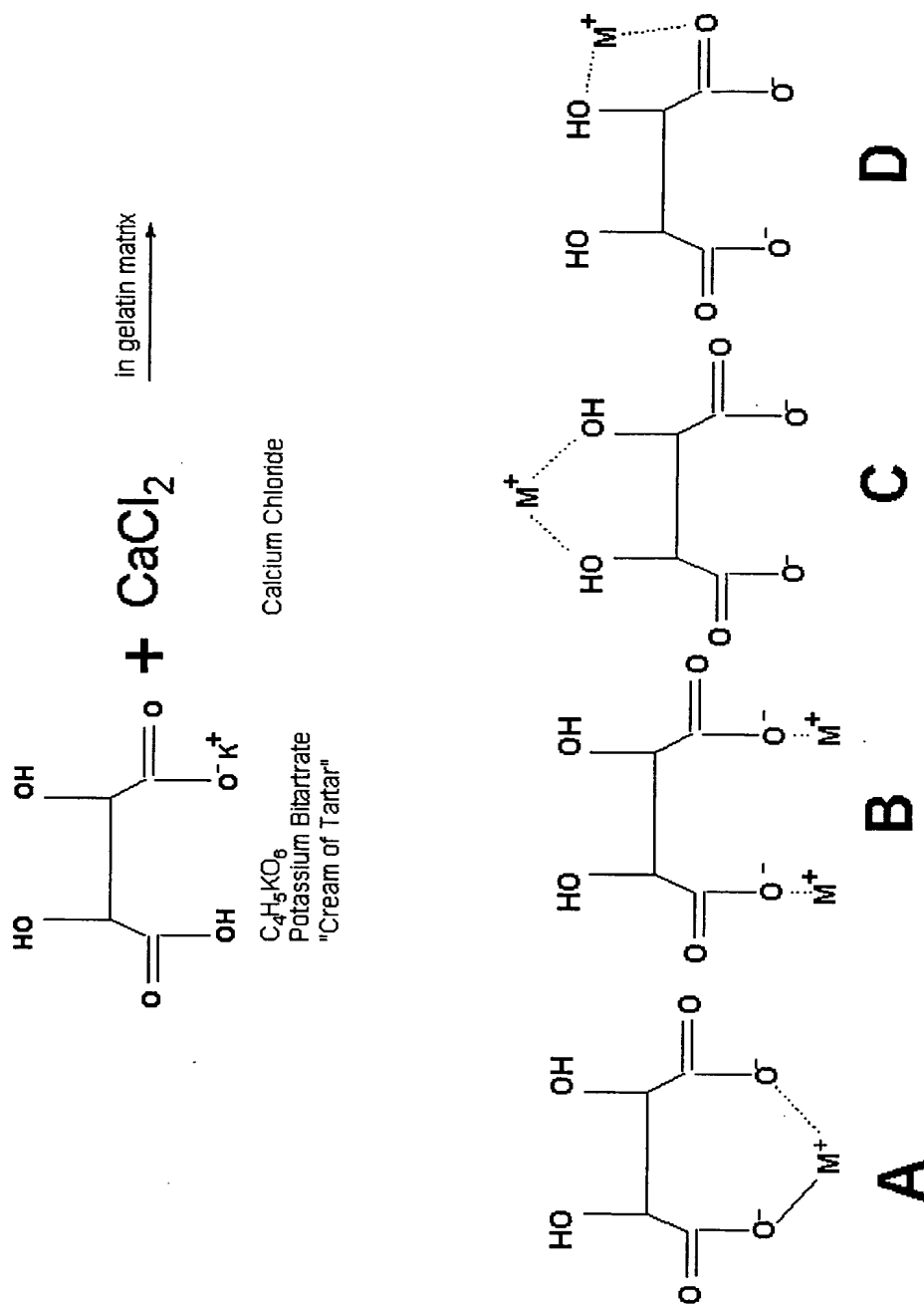


FIG. 1



$M^+$  can be  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{Li}^+$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$